



**DIABLO
WATER
DISTRICT**

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
WITH
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
FOR THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

DIABLO WATER DISTRICT

For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Marilyn Tiernan	President
Jason Shaw	Vice President
Paul Seger	Director
Joe Kovalick	Director
Conan Moats	Director
Dan Muelrath	General Manager
Wesley A. Miliband	General Counsel
Kait Knight	Board Secretary

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

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DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
Acronyms and Abbreviations Used in the Annual Financial Report
For the Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

In order to facilitate the understanding of the audit report, the following list of acronyms and abbreviations are listed below.

a.k.a.	Also Known As
AB	Assembly Bill
ACWA/JPIA	Association of California Water Agencies/ Joint-Powers Insurance Authority
ARC	Annual Required Contribution
CalPERS	California Public Employee's Retirement System
CAMP	California Asset Management Program
CCCERA	Contra Costa County Employee's Retirement System
CCWA	Contra Costa Water Authority
CCWD	Contra Costa Water District
CERBT	California Employer's Retiree Benefit Trust
COLA	Cost of Living Adjustment
COPs	Certificates-of-Participation
DVP	Delivery - versus - Payment
EARSL	Employees Average Remaining Service Lifetime
FDIC	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
FNP	Fiduciary Net Position
FY	Fiscal Year
GAAP	Generally Accepted Accounting Principles
GASB	Government Accounting Standards Board
HMO	Health Maintenance Organization
IBNR	Incurred But Not Reported
LAIF	Local Agency Investment Fund
MD&A	Management's Discussion & Analysis
MERA	Main Extension Reimbursement Account
No.	Number
NOL	Net OPEB Liability
NPL	Net Pension Liability
OAD	Oakley Assessment District
OPEB	Other Post-Employment Benefits
PEPRA	Public Employee's Pension Reform Act
PERF C	Public Agency Cost-Sharing Multiple-Employer Plan
PERL	Public Employee's Retirement Law
PPO	Preferred Provider Organization
SBITA	Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangement
TPL	Total Pension Liability
U.S.	United States
UAAL	Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors of
Diablo Water District
Oakley, California

Report on the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities of Diablo Water District (the "District") as of and for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities of Diablo Water District, as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the respective changes in financial position and, cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Diablo Water District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

Change in Accounting Principle

As described in Notes 1 and 6 to the financial statements, during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025, the District adopted new accounting guidance, GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 4 through 7 and the Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, the Schedule of Contributions to the Cost Sharing Defined Benefit Pension Plan, the Schedule of Changes in the Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios, and the Schedule of Contributions to the OPEB Plan on pages 40 - 47 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Diablo Water District's basic financial statements. The Schedules of Cash and Investments Available for Operations and Schedules of Debt Service Net Revenues Coverage on pages 49 and 52, respectively, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The Schedules of Cash and Investments Available for Operations and Schedules of Debt Service Net Revenue Coverage are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedules of Cash and Investments Available for Operations and Schedules of Debt Service Net Revenue Coverage are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 20, 2025, on our consideration of Diablo Water District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Diablo Water District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

MUN CPAs LLP

Sacramento, California
November 20, 2025

DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

The following Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) of activities and financial performance of Diablo Water District (District) provides an introduction to the financial statements of the District for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the basic financial statements and related notes, which follow this section.

Financial Highlights for 2025

- In 2025, the District's net position increased 4.94% or \$3,532,318 from the prior year's net position of \$71,489,928 to \$75,022,246 as a result of this year's operations.
- In 2025, operating revenues increased by 31.09% or \$4,736,934 from \$15,236,114 to \$19,973,048, from the prior year, primarily due to an increase in total water sales of \$4,678,356. Water sales increased from the prior year due to the annual rate increase that went into effect in July 2024. This rate increase is primarily due to the accumulated cost of inflation and passing through the increased cost of purchasing water from CCWD.
- In 2025, operating expenses before depreciation expense increased by 14.84% or \$2,393,453 from \$16,125,908 to \$18,519,361, from the prior year, primarily due to increases in water treatment plant expenses of \$81,841, customer service expenses of \$203,801, administrative expenses of \$1,147,342 and transmission/distribution expenses of \$101,869. These increases are primarily due to the cost of inflation related items such as energy costs, insurance premiums, permits, water purchases and operation costs at CCWD, labor and material costs.

Required Financial Statements

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The Statement of Net Position, Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position and Statement of Cash Flows provide information about the activities and performance of the District using accounting methods similar to those used by private sector companies.

The Statement of Net Position includes all of the District's investments in resources (assets) and the obligations to creditors (liabilities). It also provides the basis for computing a rate of return, evaluating the capital structure of the District and assessing the liquidity and financial flexibility of the District. All of the current year's revenue and expenses are accounted for in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position. This statement measures the success of the District's operations over the past year and can be used to determine if the District has successfully recovered all of its costs through its rates and other charges. This statement can also be used to evaluate profitability and credit worthiness. The final required financial statement is the Statement of Cash Flows, which provides information about the District's cash receipts and cash payments during the reporting period. The Statement of Cash Flows reports cash receipts, cash payments and net changes in cash resulting from operations, investing, non-capital financing, and capital and related financing activities and provides answers to such questions as where did cash come from, what was cash used for, and what was the change in cash balance during the reporting period.

Financial Analysis of the District

One of the most important questions asked about the District's finances is, "*Is the District better off or worse off as a result of this year's activities?*" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position report information about the District in a way that helps answer this question.

These statements include all assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources using the *accrual basis of accounting*, which is similar to the accounting method used by most private sector companies. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when the cash is received or paid.

DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

These two statements report the District's *net position* and changes in them. You can think of the District's net position – the difference between assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources – as one way to measure the District's financial health, or *financial position*. Over time, *increases or decreases* in the District's net position are one indicator of whether its *financial health* is improving or deteriorating. However, one will need to consider other non-financial factors such as changes in economic conditions, population growth, zoning and new or changed government legislation.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the basic financial statements.

Condensed Statement of Net Position

	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Change</u>
Assets:					
Current assets	\$ 13,041,946	\$ 12,482,976	\$ 558,970	\$ 14,957,235	\$ (2,474,259)
Non-current assets	6,706,874	7,616,693	(909,819)	10,196,826	(2,580,133)
Capital assets, net	<u>79,436,443</u>	<u>76,324,251</u>	<u>3,112,192</u>	<u>72,766,924</u>	<u>3,557,327</u>
Total assets	<u>99,185,263</u>	<u>96,423,920</u>	<u>2,761,343</u>	<u>97,920,985</u>	<u>(1,497,065)</u>
Deferred outflows of resources	<u>2,603,867</u>	<u>2,994,560</u>	<u>(390,693)</u>	<u>2,859,789</u>	<u>134,771</u>
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	<u>\$ 101,789,130</u>	<u>\$ 99,418,480</u>	<u>\$ 2,370,650</u>	<u>\$ 100,780,774</u>	<u>\$ (1,362,294)</u>
Liabilities:					
Current liabilities	\$ 3,680,321	\$ 3,879,949	\$ (199,628)	\$ 3,695,446	\$ 184,503
Non-current liabilities	<u>21,339,678</u>	<u>22,265,766</u>	<u>(926,088)</u>	<u>22,751,522</u>	<u>(485,756)</u>
Total liabilities	<u>25,019,999</u>	<u>26,145,715</u>	<u>(1,125,716)</u>	<u>26,446,968</u>	<u>(301,253)</u>
Deferred inflows of resources	<u>1,746,885</u>	<u>1,782,837</u>	<u>(35,952)</u>	<u>2,025,550</u>	<u>(242,713)</u>
Net position:					
Net investment in capital assets	64,483,478	62,652,133	1,831,345	61,657,923	994,210
Restricted	5,384,757	6,285,325	(900,568)	8,740,823	(2,455,498)
Unrestricted	<u>5,154,011</u>	<u>2,552,470</u>	<u>2,601,541</u>	<u>1,909,510</u>	<u>642,960</u>
Total net position	<u>75,022,246</u>	<u>71,489,928</u>	<u>3,532,318</u>	<u>72,308,256</u>	<u>(818,328)</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position	<u>\$ 101,789,130</u>	<u>\$ 99,418,480</u>	<u>\$ 2,370,650</u>	<u>\$ 100,780,774</u>	<u>\$ (1,362,294)</u>

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the District, assets and deferred outflows of resources of the District exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$75,022,246 and \$71,489,928 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

By far the largest portion of the District's net position (86% as of June 30, 2025 and 88% as of June 30, 2024) reflects the District's investment in capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation) less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The District uses these capital assets to provide services to its customers; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending.

At the end of fiscal years 2025 and 2024, the District showed a positive balance in its unrestricted net position of \$5,154,011 and \$2,552,470, respectively, which may be utilized in future years.

DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

Condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Change</u>
Operating revenues	\$ 19,973,048	\$ 15,236,114	\$ 4,736,934	\$ 14,390,909	\$ 845,205
Operating expenses	<u>(18,519,361)</u>	<u>(16,125,908)</u>	<u>(2,393,453)</u>	<u>(14,875,541)</u>	<u>(1,250,367)</u>
Operating income (loss) before depreciation	1,453,687	(889,794)	2,343,481	(484,632)	(405,162)
Depreciation expense	<u>(2,526,456)</u>	<u>(2,472,175)</u>	<u>(54,281)</u>	<u>(2,442,468)</u>	<u>(29,707)</u>
Operating income (loss)	(1,072,769)	(3,361,969)	2,289,200	(2,927,100)	(434,869)
Non-operating revenues (expenses)	<u>379,581</u>	<u>1,027,607</u>	<u>(648,026)</u>	<u>1,159,885</u>	<u>(132,278)</u>
Net loss before capital contributions	(693,188)	(2,334,362)	1,641,174	(1,767,215)	(567,147)
Capital contributions	<u>4,225,506</u>	<u>1,516,034</u>	<u>2,709,472</u>	<u>3,803,748</u>	<u>(2,287,714)</u>
Change in net position	<u>3,532,318</u>	<u>(818,328)</u>	<u>4,350,646</u>	<u>2,036,533</u>	<u>(2,854,861)</u>
Net position:					
Beginning of year (includes adjustment)	<u>71,489,928</u>	<u>72,308,256</u>	<u>(818,328)</u>	<u>70,271,723</u>	<u>2,036,533</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 75,022,246</u>	<u>\$ 71,489,928</u>	<u>\$ 3,532,318</u>	<u>\$ 72,308,256</u>	<u>\$ (818,328)</u>

The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position shows how the District's net position changed during the fiscal years. In the case of the District, the District's net position increased by \$3,532,318 and decreased by \$818,328 for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Total Revenues

	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Change</u>
Operating revenues:					
Water sales - residential and business	\$ 18,754,238	\$ 14,272,953	\$ 4,481,285	\$ 13,376,006	\$ 896,947
Water sales - other	504,630	307,559	197,071	368,622	(61,063)
Other charges for services	<u>714,180</u>	<u>655,602</u>	<u>58,578</u>	<u>646,281</u>	<u>9,321</u>
Total operating revenues	<u>\$ 19,973,048</u>	<u>\$ 15,236,114</u>	<u>\$ 4,736,934</u>	<u>\$ 14,390,909</u>	<u>\$ 845,205</u>
Non-operating:					
Investment (loss) gain	707,781	1,043,114	(335,333)	389,038	654,076
Lease revenue	175,034	169,435	5,599	169,435	-
Other non-operating revenues	<u>241,615</u>	<u>322,701</u>	<u>(81,086)</u>	<u>1,298,880</u>	<u>(976,179)</u>
Total non-operating revenues	<u>1,124,430</u>	<u>1,535,250</u>	<u>(410,820)</u>	<u>1,857,353</u>	<u>(322,103)</u>
Total revenues	<u>\$ 21,097,478</u>	<u>\$ 16,771,364</u>	<u>\$ 4,326,114</u>	<u>\$ 16,248,262</u>	<u>\$ 523,102</u>

In 2025, operating revenues increased by 31.09% or \$4,736,934 from \$15,236,114 to \$19,973,048, from the prior year, primarily due to a increase in water sales of \$4,678,356. Water sales increased from the prior year due to the annual rate increase that went into effect in July 2024. This rate increase is primarily due to the accumulated cost of inflation and passing through the increased cost of purchasing water from CCWD.

In 2024, operating revenues increased by 5.87% or \$845,205 from \$14,390,909 to \$15,236,114, from the prior year, primarily due to a increase in water sales of \$835,884. Water sales increased from the prior year due to the annual rate increase that went into effect in March 2024. This rate increase is primarily due to the cost of inflation and passing through the increased cost of purchasing water from CCWD.

DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

Total Expenses

	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Change</u>
Operating expenses:					
Source of supply - water purchases	\$ 5,904,542	\$ 5,357,836	\$ 546,706	\$ 5,469,681	\$ (111,845)
Water treatment - Randall-Bold water treatment	2,821,682	2,739,841	81,841	2,105,829	634,012
Well expenses	87,295	41,432	45,863	413,275	(371,843)
Maintenance	870,716	604,685	266,031	491,879	112,806
Transmission and distribution	2,729,103	2,627,234	101,869	2,465,026	162,208
Customer service	2,078,113	1,874,312	203,801	1,467,139	407,173
Administrative and general	<u>4,027,910</u>	<u>2,880,568</u>	<u>1,147,342</u>	<u>2,462,712</u>	<u>417,856</u>
Operating expenses before depreciation	18,519,361	16,125,908	2,393,453	14,875,541	1,250,367
Depreciation expense	<u>2,526,456</u>	<u>2,472,175</u>	<u>54,281</u>	<u>2,442,468</u>	<u>29,707</u>
Total operating expenses	<u>21,045,817</u>	<u>18,598,083</u>	<u>2,447,734</u>	<u>17,318,009</u>	<u>1,280,074</u>
Non-operating expenses:					
Interest and amortization expense	<u>744,849</u>	<u>507,643</u>	<u>237,206</u>	<u>697,468</u>	<u>(189,825)</u>
Total non-operating expenses	<u>744,849</u>	<u>507,643</u>	<u>237,206</u>	<u>697,468</u>	<u>(189,825)</u>
Total expenses	<u>\$ 21,790,666</u>	<u>\$ 19,105,726</u>	<u>\$ 2,684,940</u>	<u>\$ 18,015,477</u>	<u>\$ 1,090,249</u>

In 2025, operating expenses before depreciation expense increased by 14.84% or \$2,393,453 from \$16,125,908 to \$18,519,361, from the prior year, primarily due to increases in water treatment plant expenses of \$81,841, customer service expenses of \$203,801, administrative expenses of \$1,147,342 and transmission/distribution expenses of \$101,869. These increases are primarily due to the cost of inflation related items such as energy costs, insurance premiums, permits, water purchases and operation costs at CCWD, labor and material costs.

In 2024, operating expenses before depreciation expense increased by 8.41% or \$1,250,367 from \$14,875,541 to \$16,125,908, from the prior year, primarily due to increases in water treatment plant expenses of \$634,012, customer service expenses of \$407,173, administrative expenses of \$417,856 and transmission/distribution expenses of \$162,208. Expenses increased due to adding full-time employees to the District, Randall Bold Treatment Plant operation costs, as well as the cost of inflation on items such as energy costs and processing fees.

Capital Asset Administration

	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>
Capital assets:			
Non-depreciable assets	\$ 14,015,934	\$ 12,024,312	\$ 7,470,219
Depreciable assets	109,804,128	106,216,079	104,730,280
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(44,383,619)</u>	<u>(41,916,140)</u>	<u>(39,595,039)</u>
Total capital assets, net	<u>\$ 79,436,443</u>	<u>\$ 76,324,251</u>	<u>\$ 72,605,460</u>

At the end of fiscal year 2025 and 2024, the District's investment in capital assets amounted to \$79,436,443 and \$76,324,251 (net of accumulated depreciation), respectively. Major capital asset additions during the year amounted to \$5,638,932 and \$6,029,502 for various projects and equipment. See Note 3 for further information.

Debt Administration

The long-term debt position of the District is summarized below:

	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>
Long-term debt:			
Certificates-of-participation	\$ 7,272,308	\$ 7,737,560	\$ 8,193,855
Loans payable	<u>9,177,000</u>	<u>9,751,000</u>	<u>10,309,000</u>
Total long-term debt	<u>\$ 16,449,308</u>	<u>\$ 17,488,560</u>	<u>\$ 18,502,855</u>

Structured long-term debt items decreased by \$1,039,252 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, due to regular principal payments on the District's structured long-term debt items. See Note 7 for further information.

DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

Structured long-term debt items decreased by \$1,014,295 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, due to regular principal payments on the District's structured long-term debt items as well as a new loan agreement. See Note 7 for further information.

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the basic financial statements.

Economic Conditions

Post-pandemic inflation has largely stabilized, contributing to a more predictable and steadier economic environment for the District. The East Contra Costa County region continues to experience strong population and development growth (new homes), driven in part by comparatively more affordable housing relative to the greater Bay Area. This sustained growth of new connections helps create a stable customer base and ongoing demand for reliable water service. While cost pressures for energy, water treatment inputs, and materials remain elevated compared to pre-pandemic levels, the District's long-term financial planning and prudent rate-setting practices help ensure continued fiscal stability. Management will continue monitoring regional economic conditions and regulatory requirements to support the District's ability to meet current and future service and regulatory needs.

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide the District's ratepayers and creditors with a general overview of the District's financial operations and financial condition. Should the reader have questions regarding the information included in this report or wish to request additional financial information, please contact Diablo Water District, Finance Department, at P.O. Box 127, Oakley, CA 94561 or (925) 625-3798.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

	2025	2024
<u>ASSETS</u>		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 2)	\$ 4,131,187	\$ 2,768,109
Investments (Note 2)	7,617,043	8,602,871
Accrued interest receivable	95,736	106,778
Accounts receivable - customers (Note 4)	746,520	564,712
Due from governmental agencies (Note 4)	-	3,510
Other receivables (Note 4)	5,948	5,328
Leases receivable - current (Note 5)	130,963	124,635
Prepaid expenses and other assets	314,549	307,033
Total current assets	13,041,946	12,482,976
Non-current assets		
Restricted - investments (Note 2)	5,384,757	6,285,325
Capital assets - not being depreciated (Note 3)	14,015,934	12,024,312
Capital assets - being depreciated (net of accumulated depreciation) (Note 3)	65,420,509	64,299,939
Leases receivable - long-term (Note 5)	1,322,117	1,331,368
Total non-current assets	86,143,317	83,940,944
TOTAL ASSETS	99,185,263	96,423,920
<u>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>		
Deferred amounts related to county pension plan termination liability (Note 8)	347,479	376,435
Deferred amounts related to net OPEB liability (Note 10)	712,955	871,613
Deferred amounts related to net pension liability (Note 9)	1,543,433	1,746,512
Total deferred outflows of resources	2,603,867	2,994,560
TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	\$ 101,789,130	\$ 99,418,480

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION (CONTINUED)
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

<u>LIABILITIES</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 942,581	\$ 1,351,347
Main extension reimbursement payable (Note 15)	591,044	561,941
Deposits and unearned revenue	794,972	800,484
Current portion of long-term liabilities:		
Compensated absences (Note 6)	251,880	96,226
Certificates-of-participation (Note 7)	450,000	435,000
Loans payable (Note 7)	595,000	574,000
Subscription (SBITA) liability (Note 7)	10,657	19,558
County pension plan termination liability (Note 8)	<u>44,187</u>	<u>41,393</u>
Total current liabilities	<u>3,680,321</u>	<u>3,879,949</u>
Noncurrent liabilities		
Long-term liabilities - due in more than one year:		
Compensated absences (Note 6)	251,880	91,909
Certificates-of-participation (Note 7)	6,822,308	7,302,560
Loans payable (Note 7)	8,582,000	9,177,000
County pension plan termination liability (Note 8)	734,728	778,915
Net pension liability (Note 9)	3,468,267	3,503,850
Net OPEB liability (Note 10)	<u>1,480,495</u>	<u>1,411,532</u>
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>21,339,678</u>	<u>22,265,766</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>25,019,999</u>	<u>26,145,715</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Deferred amounts related to net OPEB liability (Note 10)	534,976	517,993
Deferred amounts related to net pension liability (Note 9)	18,694	44,962
Deferred amounts related to leases receivable (Note 5)	<u>1,193,215</u>	<u>1,219,882</u>
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>1,746,885</u>	<u>1,782,837</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>26,766,884</u>	<u>27,928,552</u>
NET POSITION		
Net investment in capital assets (Note 11)	64,483,478	62,652,133
Restricted (Note 12)	5,384,757	6,285,325
Unrestricted	<u>5,154,011</u>	<u>2,552,470</u>
Total net position	<u>75,022,246</u>	<u>71,489,928</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES, AND NET POSITION	<u>\$ 101,789,130</u>	<u>\$ 99,418,480</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

	2025	2024
<u>OPERATING REVENUE</u>		
Water sales - residential and business	\$ 18,754,238	\$ 14,272,953
Water sales - other	504,630	307,559
Other charges for services and miscellaneous operating revenues	714,180	655,602
Total operating revenue	<u>19,973,048</u>	<u>15,236,114</u>
<u>OPERATING EXPENSES</u>		
Source of supply - water purchases	5,904,542	5,357,836
Water treatment - Randall-Bold water treatment plant	2,821,682	2,739,841
Well expenses	87,295	41,432
Maintenance	870,716	604,685
Transmission and distribution	2,729,103	2,627,234
Customer service	2,078,113	1,874,312
Administrative, capital, and general	4,027,910	2,880,568
Total operating expenses	<u>18,519,361</u>	<u>16,125,908</u>
Operating income (loss) before depreciation expense	1,453,687	(889,794)
Depreciation/amortization expense	<u>(2,526,456)</u>	<u>(2,472,175)</u>
OPERATING LOSS	<u>(1,072,769)</u>	<u>(3,361,969)</u>
<u>NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)</u>		
Investment gain	707,781	1,043,114
Lease revenue	175,034	169,435
Aid from governmental agencies	37,791	79,132
Interest expense	(744,849)	(507,643)
Gain on sale of capital assets	7,653	-
Other non-operating revenues	196,171	243,569
Total non-operating revenues (expenses)	<u>379,581</u>	<u>1,027,607</u>
NET LOSS BEFORE CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS	<u>(693,188)</u>	<u>(2,334,362)</u>
<u>CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS</u>		
Developer and connection fees	2,117,506	1,516,034
Developer capital contributions	2,108,000	-
TOTAL CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS	<u>4,225,506</u>	<u>1,516,034</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	<u>3,532,318</u>	<u>(818,328)</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>71,489,928</u>	<u>72,308,256</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 75,022,246</u>	<u>\$ 71,489,928</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

	2025	2024
<u>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</u>		
Receipts from customers	\$ 19,791,541	\$ 15,442,130
Payments to employees for salaries and wages	(5,811,883)	(4,973,192)
Payments to suppliers for goods and services	<u>(12,432,304)</u>	<u>(10,855,685)</u>
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED FOR) OPERATING ACTIVITIES	<u>1,547,354</u>	<u>(386,747)</u>
<u>CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES</u>		
Proceeds from developer and connection fees	2,117,506	1,516,034
Acquisition and construction of capital assets	(3,532,186)	(6,029,502)
Proceeds from the disposition of capital assets	7,935	-
Other revenue	196,171	243,569
Grant revenue for capital purposes	37,791	79,132
Principal paid on long-term debt	(1,039,252)	(1,100,883)
Interest paid on long-term debt	<u>(744,849)</u>	<u>(507,643)</u>
NET CASH USED FOR CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES	<u>(2,956,884)</u>	<u>(5,799,293)</u>
<u>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</u>		
Interest received	707,781	1,054,569
Purchase of investments	(3,191,603)	(3,096,000)
Sale of investments	5,081,396	8,786,513
Rents received	<u>175,034</u>	<u>169,435</u>
NET CASH PROVIDED BY INVESTING ACTIVITIES	<u>2,772,608</u>	<u>6,914,517</u>
NET INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	<u>1,363,078</u>	<u>728,477</u>
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>2,768,109</u>	<u>2,039,632</u>
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 4,131,187</u>	<u>\$ 2,768,109</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

	2025	2024
<u>RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO</u>		
<u>NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES</u>		
Operating Loss	\$ (1,072,769)	\$ (3,361,969)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation/amortization	2,526,456	2,472,175
(Increase) decrease in assets:		
Accounts receivable - customers	(178,885)	147,879
Due from governmental agencies	3,510	-
Other receivables	(620)	(3,793)
Prepaid expenses	(7,515)	(63,185)
(Increase) decrease in deferred outflows of resources:		
Deferred amounts related to OPEB liability	158,658	(16,488)
Deferred amounts related to net pension liability	203,079	(147,239)
Deferred amounts related to county pension plan termination liability	28,956	28,956
Increase (decrease) in liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(408,766)	184,179
Main extension reimbursement payable	29,102	20,235
Deposits and unearned revenue	(5,512)	61,930
Compensated absences	315,625	(26,775)
County pension plan termination liability	(41,393)	(38,776)
Net OPEB liability	68,963	247,411
Net pension liability	(35,583)	351,426
Increase (decrease) in deferred inflows of resources:		
Deferred amounts related to net pension liability	(26,268)	(29,312)
Deferred amounts related to lease revenue	(26,667)	(169,435)
Deferred amounts related to net OPEB liability	16,983	(43,966)
TOTAL ADJUSTMENTS	2,620,123	2,975,222
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED FOR) OPERATING ACTIVITIES	\$ 1,547,354	\$ (386,747)
<u>NON-CASH INVESTING, CAPITAL, AND FINANCING ACTIVITIES</u>		
Developer capital contributions	\$ 2,108,000	\$ -
Total non-cash investing, capital, and financing activities	\$ 2,108,000	\$ -

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Reporting Entity

Diablo Water District (the "District") was formed and exists under, and by virtue of, the County Water District Law of the State of California, Division 12 of the Water Code (§§30000-33901). The District is governed by a Board of Directors consisting of five members, one of whom is annually elected President. The General Manager – Secretary is appointed by the Board pursuant to §30540 of the Water Code. Diablo Water District changed its name from Oakley Water District on May 1, 1993. The District's revenue is generated by direct collection of water usage charges from approximately 13,925 households and businesses located within the District's service area.

The criteria used in determining the scope of the financial reporting entity is based on the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 61, *The Financial Reporting Entity*. The District is the primary governmental unit based on the foundation of a separately elected governing board that is elected by the citizens in a general popular election. Component units are legally separate organizations for which the elected officials of the primary government are financially accountable. The District is financially accountable if it appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing body and: 1) It is able to impose its will on that organization, or 2) There is a potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the primary government. The District had no component units as of June 30, 2025 and 2024.

B. Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

C. Basis of Presentation

Diablo Water District's basic financial statements are prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The Government Accounting Standards Board is the accepted standard setting body for establishing accounting and financial reporting standards followed by governmental entities in the United States of America.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position displays information about the reporting district as a whole. It includes the activities of the overall District. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities. The District's net position is reported in three parts - net investment in capital assets; restricted net position; and unrestricted net position. The District first utilizes restricted resources to finance qualifying activities. Business-type activities are generally financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services.

The District consists of one proprietary fund. The fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that constitute its assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, net position, revenues and expenses.

D. Measurement of Focus and Basis of Accounting

Measurement focus is a term used to describe "which" transactions are recorded within the various financial statements. Basis of accounting refers to "when" revenues and expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements regardless of the measurement focus applied.

Measurement Focus

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position, are presented using the economic resources measurement focus as defined below.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

All proprietary funds utilize an "economic resources" measurement focus. The accounting objectives of this measurement focus are the determination of operating income, changes in net position (or cost recovery), financial position, and cash flows. All assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources (whether current or noncurrent) associated with the operation of these funds are reported. Proprietary fund equity is classified as net position.

Basis of Accounting

In the Statement of Net Position and Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position, business-like activities are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recorded when the liability is incurred or the economic asset used. The District has elected to recognize water sales based on an accepted industry practice which uses billing cycles rather than actual usage dates to determine timing of revenue recognition. Management has determined this method approximates the full accrual method and any differences are not material to the financial statements on a year-to-year basis. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets and liabilities resulting from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange takes place. Those revenues susceptible to accrual include taxes, intergovernmental revenues, interest and charges for services.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal operations. The principal operating revenue of the District's fund are water charges to customers. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

E. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include all highly liquid investments with original maturities of 90 days or less and are carried at cost, which approximates fair value.

F. Investments

Investments are reported at fair value. Changes in fair value that occur during a fiscal year are recognized as unrealized gains or losses and reported for that fiscal year. Investment income comprises interest earnings, changes in fair value, and any gains or losses realized upon the liquidation or sale of investments.

GASB Statement No. 72, *Fair Value Measurement and Application*, defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value and establishes disclosures about fair value measurement. Investments, unless otherwise specified, recorded at fair value in the Statement of Net Position, are categorized based upon the level of judgment associated with the inputs used to measure their fair value. Levels of inputs are as follows:

Level 1 – Inputs are unadjusted, quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets at the measurement date.

Level 2 – Inputs, other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the assets or liabilities through corroboration with market data at the measurement date.

Level 3 – Unobservable inputs that reflect management's best estimate of what market participants would use in pricing the assets or liabilities at the measurement date.

G. Restricted Assets

Restricted assets are cash and cash equivalents and investments whose use is limited by legal and debt covenant requirements such as debt payment, reserve balance maintenance and developer impact fees.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

H. Receivables

Receivables consist of all revenues earned at year-end and not yet received. Receivables are recorded in the financial statements net of any allowance for doubtful accounts, if applicable. Customer accounts receivable consist of amounts owed by private individuals and organizations for services rendered in the regular course of business operations. The District reports water charges as their major receivables.

The District utilizes the allowance method with respect to its accounts receivable. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, there was no allowance for uncollectible accounts.

I. Prepaid Items

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items.

J. Capital Assets

Capital assets are valued at historical cost, or estimated historical cost, if actual historical cost is not available. Donated capital assets are valued at their estimated acquisition value on the date donated. The District policy has set the capitalization threshold for reporting capital assets at \$5,000, all of which must have an estimated useful life in excess of three years. Depreciation is recorded on a straight-line basis over estimated useful lives of the assets as follows:

Randall-Bold water treatment plant	25 to 75 years
Infrastructure	25 to 75 years
Building and structures	50 years
Transmission and distribution system	5 to 50 years
General plant	5 to 50 years
Office equipment	3 to 5 years
Intangible right-to-use software agreements	3 to 5 years

Major outlays for capital assets are capitalized as construction in progress, once constructed, and repairs and maintenance costs are expensed.

K. Compensated Absence

The District's personnel policies provide for accumulation of vacation leave and compensatory time off. Liabilities for vacation leave and compensatory time off are recorded when benefits are earned. Full cash payment for all unused vacation leave is available to employees upon retirement or termination. Accrued and unused sick leave may be carried over to, and used during, subsequent years. Upon retirement, employees may convert unused sick leave to credited service time in accordance with the provisions of the District's retirement plan with the California Public Employee Retirement System (CalPERS). A portion of sick leave is accrued per the requirements of GASB 101. The liability for compensated absences is recorded as a long-term liability in the financial statements, with the current portion of the liability recorded based on historical trends.

L. Deferred Inflows/Outflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

M. Pensions

For the purposes of measuring the net pension liability and deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Diablo Water District's California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) plan (the Plan) and additions to/deductions from the Plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by CalPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

CalPERS	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024
Valuation date	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022
Measurement date	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
Measurement period	July 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024	July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023

Gains and losses related to changes in total pension liability and fiduciary net position are recognized in pension expense systematically over time. The first amortized amounts are recognized in pension expense for the year the gain or loss occurs. The remaining amounts are categorized as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and are to be recognized in future pension expense. The amortization period differs depending on the source of the gain or loss. The difference between projected and actual earnings is amortized straight-line over 5 years. All other amounts are amortized straight-line over the average expected remaining service lives of all members that are provided with benefits (active, inactive, and retired) as of the beginning of the measurement period.

N. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the District's plan (OPEB Plan) and additions to/deductions from the OPEB Plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when currently due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Generally accepted accounting principles required that the reported results must pertain to liability and asset information within certain defined timeframes. For this report, the following timeframes are used:

	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024
Valuation Date	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022
Measurement Date	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
Measurement Period	July 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024	July 1, 2022 to June 30, 2023

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

O. Net Position

Net position represents the difference between all other elements in the statement of net position and is displayed in the following three components:

Net Investment in Capital Assets – This component of net position consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of debt that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Restricted – This component of net position is restricted when restraints are imposed by third parties or by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted – This component of net position is the amount of the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that are not included in the determination of net investment in capital assets or the restricted component of net position.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

P. Contributed Capital

Capital contributions represent cash and capital asset additions contributed to the District by outside parties.

Q. Budgets

Budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles. Annual budgets are adopted by the Board of Directors for the general budget, which includes operations, maintenance and administration, and construction.

R. Implementation of Government Accounting Standards Board Statements

Effective July 1, 2024, the District implemented the following accounting and financial reporting standards:

Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 101

In June 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. The primary objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and amending certain previously required disclosures. The District adopted this accounting guidance for its June 30, 2025 year-end.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 102

In December 2023, GASB issued Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*. The primary objective of this Statement is to provide users of government financial statements with essential information about risks related to a government's vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations or constraints. A *concentration* is defined as a lack of diversity to an aspect of a significant inflow of resources or outflow of resources. A *constraint* is a limitation imposed on a government by an external party or by formal action of the government's highest level of decision-making authority. The District adopted this accounting guidance for its June 30, 2025 year-end. The District evaluated the criteria and determined no disclosures were required.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

S. Future Government Accounting Standards Board Statements

These statements are not effective until July 1, 2025 or later and may be applicable for the District. However, the District has not determined what impact, if any, these pronouncements will have on the financial statements.

Government Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 103

In April 2024, GASB issued Statement No. 103, Financial Reporting Model Improvements. The objective of this Statement is to improve key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government's accountability. This Statement also addresses certain application issues. The requirements of this statement are effective for the District's fiscal year ending June 30, 2026.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 104

In September 2024, GASB issued Statement No. 104, *Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets*. The objective of this Statement is to provide users of government financial statements with essential information about certain types of capital assets. This Statement requires certain types of capital assets to be disclosed separately in the capital assets note disclosures required by Statement 34 and also requires additional disclosures for capital assets held for sale. The requirements of this statement are effective for the District's fiscal year ending June 30, 2026.

T. Leases

Lessor

The District is a lessor for a noncancellable leases of office space and cellular sites. The District recognizes leases receivable and a deferred inflow of resources in the financial statements.

At the commencement of a lease, the District initially measures the lease receivable at the present value of payments expected to be received during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease receivable is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments received. The deferred inflow of resources is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease receivable, adjusted for lease payments received at or before the lease commencement date. Subsequently, the deferred inflow of resources is recognized as revenue over the life of the lease term.

Key estimates and judgments include how the District determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease receipts to present value, (2) lease terms, and (3) lease receipts.

- The District uses its incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases.
- The lease term includes the noncancellable period of the lease. Lease receipts included in the measurement of the lease receivable is composed of fixed payments from the lessee.

The District monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease, and will remeasure the lease receivable and deferred inflows of resources if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease receivable.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

U. Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITA)

A SBITA is defined as a contractual agreement that conveys control of the right to use another party's (a SBITA vendor's) information technology (IT) software, alone or in combination with tangible capital assets (the underlying IT assets), as specified in the contract for a minimum contractual period of greater than one year, in an exchange or exchange-like transaction.

The District uses various SBITA assets that it contracts through cloud computing arrangements, such as software as a service and platform as a service. The related obligations are presented in amounts equal to the present value of subscription payments, payable during the remaining SBITA term. SBITA assets are reported with other capital assets and SBITA liabilities are reported with long-term debt on the statement of net position.

V. Reclassification

Certain reclassifications may have been made to prior year amounts in order to be consistent with current year's presentation.

NOTE 2: CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Cash and investments are reported in the accompanying financial statements as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 as follows:

<u>Description</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,131,187	\$ 2,768,109
Investments	7,617,043	8,602,871
Restricted - investments	<u>5,384,757</u>	<u>6,285,325</u>
Total	<u>\$ 17,132,987</u>	<u>\$ 17,656,305</u>

Cash and investments were carried at fair value as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 and consisted of the following:

<u>Description</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Cash on hand	\$ 2,675	\$ 2,675
Deposits held with financial institutions	4,128,512	2,765,434
Investments	<u>13,001,800</u>	<u>14,888,196</u>
Total cash and investments	<u>\$ 17,132,987</u>	<u>\$ 17,656,305</u>

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 2: CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

A. Demand Deposits

At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the carrying amounts of the District's demand deposits were \$4,131,187 and \$2,768,109, respectively, and the financial institution balances were \$4,820,962 and \$3,784,032, respectively. The \$689,775 and \$1,015,923 respective net difference as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 represents outstanding checks, deposits-in-transit and/or other reconciling items.

The California Government Code requires California banks and savings and loan associations to secure an entity's deposits by pledging government securities with a value of 110% of an entity's deposits. California law also allows financial institutions to secure entity deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150% of an entity's total deposits. The entity's Treasurer may waive the collateral requirement for deposits which are fully insured up to \$250,000 by the FDIC.

The collateral for deposits in federal and state chartered banks is held in safekeeping by an authorized agent of depository recognized by the State of California Department of Banking. The collateral for deposits with savings and loan associations is generally held in safekeeping by the Federal Home Loan Bank in San Francisco, California as an agent of depository. These securities are physically held in an undivided pool for all California public agency depositors. Under Government Code Section 53655, the placement of securities by a bank or savings and loan association with an agent of depositor has the effect of perfecting the security interest in the name of the local governmental agency. Accordingly, all collateral held by California agents of depository are considered to be held for, and in the name of, the local government.

B. Custodial Credit Risk

The custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, a government will not be able to recover deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The District's investment policy requires that collateral be held by an independent third party with whom the District has a current custodial agreement.

The custodial credit risk for investments is the risk that in the event of the failure of the counterparty to a transaction, a government will not be able to recover the value of investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The District's investment policy requires that all security transactions are conducted on a delivery-versus-payment (DVP) method and that all securities are held by a qualified, third-party custodian, as evidenced by safekeeping receipts. The trust department of the District's bank may act as third-party custodian, provided that the custodian agreement is separate from the banking agreement. With respect to investments, custodial credit risk generally applies only to direct investments in marketable securities. Custodial credit risk does not apply to a local government's indirect investment in securities through the use of mutual funds or government investment pools (such as LAIF).

As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, none of the District's deposits and investments were exposed to disclosable custodial credit risk.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 2: CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

C. Investments

The District's investments as of June 30, 2025 were as follows:

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Measurement Focus*</u>	<u>Credit Rating</u>	<u>June 30, 2025 Fair Value</u>	<u>Remaining Maturity</u>	
				<u>1 year or less</u>	<u>1-5 years</u>
Non-negotiable certificates of deposit	Level 2	N/A	\$ 3,213,675	\$ 1,093,800	\$ 2,119,875
Government sponsored agency securities	Level 2	AAA	3,295,407	594,784	2,700,623
Local agency investment fund (LAIF)	Uncategorized	N/A	<u>6,492,718</u>	<u>6,492,718</u>	<u>-</u>
Total			<u>\$ 13,001,800</u>	<u>\$ 8,181,302</u>	<u>\$ 4,820,498</u>

The District's investments as of June 30, 2024 were as follows:

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Measurement Focus*</u>	<u>Credit Rating</u>	<u>June 30, 2024 Fair Value</u>	<u>Remaining Maturity</u>	
				<u>1 year or less</u>	<u>1-5 years</u>
Non-negotiable certificates of deposit	Level 2	N/A	\$ 3,316,523	\$ 1,589,355	\$ 1,707,770
Government sponsored agency securities	Level 2	AAA	3,157,496	385,108	2,772,388
Local agency investment fund (LAIF)	Uncategorized	N/A	<u>8,414,177</u>	<u>8,414,177</u>	<u>-</u>
Total			<u>\$ 14,888,196</u>	<u>\$ 10,388,640</u>	<u>\$ 4,480,158</u>

*Refer to page 15 for framework for measuring fair value and fair value hierarchy.

D. Investment in State Investment Pool

The District is a voluntary participant in LAIF which is regulated by California Government Code Section 16429 under the oversight of the Treasurer of the State of California. The fair value of the District's investment in this pool is reported in the accompanying financial statements at amounts based upon the District's pro-rata share of the fair value provided by LAIF for the entire LAIF portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by LAIF, which are recorded on an amortized cost basis.

The District had \$6,492,718 and \$8,414,177 invested in LAIF as of June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024, respectively. The LAIF fair value factor of 1.001198310 and 0.996316042 was used to calculate the fair value of the investments in LAIF as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

E. Fair Value Measurement Input

The District categorizes its fair value measurement inputs within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The District has presented its measurement inputs as noted in the table above.

F. Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District's investment in the LAIF was not rated as noted in the table above.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 2: CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

G. Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the fair values of investments with longer maturities have greater sensitivity to changes in market interest rates. The District's investment policy follows the California Government Code as it relates to limits on investment maturities as a means of managing exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates. The District has elected to use the segmented time distribution method of disclosure for the maturities of its investments as related to interest rate risk as noted in the table above.

H. Concentration of Credit Risk

The District's investment policy contains no limitations on the amount that can be invested in any one governmental agency or non-governmental issuer beyond that stipulated by the California Government Code. There were no investments in any one governmental or non-governmental issuer that represented 5% or more of the District's total investments except for those in LAIF or non-negotiable certificates-of-deposit.

I. Authorized Deposits and Investments

The District's investment policy identifies other investment types that are authorized for the District to invest in under the California Government Code as follows:

<u>Authorized Investment Type</u>	<u>Maximum Maturity</u>	<u>Maximum Percentage of Portfolio</u>	<u>Maximum Investment in One Issuer</u>
State and local agency bonds	5-years	None	None
U.S. treasury obligations	5-years	None	None
Government sponsored agency securities	5-years	None	None
Banker's acceptances	180 days	40%	30%
Prime commercial paper	270 days or less	40%	10%
Non-negotiable certificates of deposit	5-years	None	None
Medium-term notes	5-years or less	30%	None
Mortgage pass-through securities	5-years or less	20%	None
Mutual funds	None	20%	10%
Money market mutual funds	None	20%	20%
Collateralized bank deposits	5-years	None	None
County pooled investment funds	None	None	None
California Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	None	None	None

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 3: CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2025 was as follows:

	<u>July 1, 2024</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirements/ Transfers</u>	<u>June 30, 2025</u>
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 2,999,569	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,999,569
Work in progress	<u>9,024,743</u>	<u>1,991,622</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>11,016,365</u>
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>12,024,312</u>	<u>1,991,622</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>14,015,934</u>
Capital assets being depreciated/amortized				
Randall-Bold water treatment plant	25,988,351	818,503	-	26,806,854
Infrastructure	67,115,284	2,108,002	-	69,223,286
Buildings and structures	2,694,192	-	-	2,694,192
Transmission and distribution system	6,396,094	392,508	(34,346)	6,754,256
General plant	3,451,733	301,177	(24,915)	3,727,995
Office equipment	138,465	-	-	138,465
Intangible right-to-use software agreements	<u>431,960</u>	<u>27,120</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>459,080</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated/amortized	<u>106,216,079</u>	<u>3,647,310</u>	<u>(59,261)</u>	<u>109,804,128</u>
Less: accumulated depreciation/amortization				
Randall-Bold water treatment plant	(14,983,770)	(632,866)	-	(15,616,636)
Infrastructure	(19,920,268)	(1,004,269)	-	(20,924,537)
Buildings and structures	(1,354,337)	(375,774)	-	(1,730,111)
Transmission and distribution system	(3,700,152)	(252,420)	-	(3,952,572)
General plant	(1,484,748)	(174,905)	58,978	(1,600,675)
Office equipment	(104,004)	(30,694)	-	(134,698)
Intangible right-to-use software agreements	<u>(368,861)</u>	<u>(55,529)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(424,390)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation/amortization	<u>(41,916,140)</u>	<u>(2,526,457)</u>	<u>58,978</u>	<u>(44,383,619)</u>
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization	<u>\$ 76,324,251</u>	<u>\$ 3,112,475</u>	<u>\$ (283)</u>	<u>\$ 79,436,443</u>

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 3: CAPITAL ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2024 was as follows:

	<u>July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirements/ Transfers</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 2,999,569	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,999,569
Work in progress	<u>4,632,114</u>	<u>5,126,028</u>	<u>(733,399)</u>	<u>9,024,743</u>
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>7,631,683</u>	<u>5,126,028</u>	<u>(733,399)</u>	<u>12,024,312</u>
Capital assets being depreciated/amortized				
Randall-Bold water treatment plant	25,503,319	290,355	194,677	25,988,351
Infrastructure	66,547,929	28,633	538,722	67,115,284
Buildings and structures	2,694,192	-	-	2,694,192
Transmission and distribution system	6,045,527	353,475	(2,908)	6,396,094
General plant	3,412,208	187,691	(148,166)	3,451,733
Office equipment	138,465	-	-	138,465
Intangible right-to-use software agreements	<u>388,640</u>	<u>43,320</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>431,960</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated/amortized	<u>104,730,280</u>	<u>903,474</u>	<u>582,325</u>	<u>106,216,079</u>
Less: accumulated depreciation/amortization				
Randall-Bold water treatment plant	(14,378,773)	(604,997)	-	(14,983,770)
Infrastructure	(18,936,696)	(983,572)	-	(19,920,268)
Buildings and structures	(979,891)	(374,446)	-	(1,354,337)
Transmission and distribution system	(3,492,430)	(210,630)	2,908	(3,700,152)
General plant	(1,471,165)	(161,749)	148,166	(1,484,748)
Office Equipment	(73,311)	(30,693)	-	(104,004)
Intangible right-to-use software agreements	<u>(262,773)</u>	<u>(106,088)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(368,861)</u>
Total accumulated depreciation/amortization	<u>(39,595,039)</u>	<u>(2,472,175)</u>	<u>151,074</u>	<u>(41,916,140)</u>
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization	<u>\$ 72,766,924</u>	<u>\$ 3,557,327</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 76,324,251</u>

Depreciation/amortization expense for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 totaled \$2,526,457 and \$2,472,175, respectively.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 4: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND AMOUNTS DUE FROM GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES

Receivables as of June 30 consisted of the following:

	2025	2024
Customer receivables	\$ 746,520	\$ 564,712
Other receivables	5,948	5,328
Due from governmental agencies	-	3,510
Total receivables	\$ 752,468	\$ 573,550

NOTE 5: LEASES RECEIVABLE

The District is reporting leases receivable of \$1,453,080 and \$1,456,003 June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. For 2025, the District reported lease revenue of \$175,034 and interest revenue of \$44,915 related to lease payments received. For 2024, the District reported lease revenue of \$169,435 and interest revenue of \$45,824 related to lease payments received. These leases are summarized as follows:

Lease	Lease Receivable	Lease Revenue	Lease Interest Revenue
Office Space- MDRR	\$ 150,725	\$ 53,863	\$ 5,458
Cellular Site- Crown Castle	1,138,970	68,214	34,678
Cellular Site- New Cingular Wireless PCS	-	3,031	13
Cellular Site - AT&T Cingular 2025	150,757	22,489	3,796
Cellular Site- T-Mobile	12,628	27,437	970
Total	\$ 1,453,080	\$ 175,034	\$ 44,915

Office Space- MDRR - On December 1, 2015, the District entered into a twelve-year lease agreement with Mt. Diablo Resource Recovery (formerly Oakley Disposal Service, Inc.) for the lease of approximately 1,295 square feet of office space at the District's main office. Based on this agreement, the District is receiving monthly payments through 2027. There are two six-year renewal options included in this lease agreement. District management has determined it is reasonably certain the lessee will exercise the first option which is through November 30, 2033. Therefore the lease receivable amount includes payments for the first six-year option.

Cellular Site- Crown Castle - On November 1, 2013, the District entered into a twenty-five-year lease agreement with Crown Castle for the lease of a parcel of land to be used for construction and operation of a cellular antenna. Based on this agreement, the District is receiving monthly payments through October 31, 2038. There are no renewal options included in this lease agreement.

Cellular Site- New Cingular Wireless PCS, LLC - On September 30, 1999, the District entered into a twenty-five-year lease agreement with New Cingular Wireless PCS, LLC for the lease of a parcel of land to be used for construction and operation of a cellular antenna. Based on this agreement, the District is receiving monthly payments through August 31, 2024. There are no renewal options included in this lease agreement.

Cellular Site- AT&T Cingular - On March 4, 2025, the District entered into a five-year lease agreement with New Cingular Wireless PCS, LLC for the lease of a parcel of land to be used for construction and operation of a cellular antenna. Based on this agreement, the District is receiving monthly payments through November 30, 2030. There are no renewal options included in this lease agreement.

Cellular Site- T-Mobile - On November 1, 2000, the District entered into a twenty-five-year lease agreement with Vertical Bridge Towers III LLC/T-Mobile for the lease of a parcel of land to be used for construction and operation of a cellular antenna. Based on this agreement, the District is receiving monthly payments through October 31, 2035. There are no renewal options included in this lease agreement.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 5: LEASES RECEIVABLE (CONTINUED)

Future payments due to the District under the non-cancelable agreements are as follows for the years ended June 30:

<u>For the Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 130,963	\$ 41,917	\$ 172,880
2027	123,504	38,175	161,679
2028	100,470	34,547	135,017
2029	84,743	31,902	122,256
2030	93,058	29,198	122,256
2031 - 2035	464,027	106,301	570,328
2036 - 2039	<u>456,315</u>	<u>24,578</u>	<u>480,893</u>
Total	\$ <u>1,453,080</u>	\$ <u>306,618</u>	\$ <u>1,765,309</u>

The District has deferred inflows of resources associated with these leases that will be recognized over the lease terms. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the balance of deferred inflows was \$1,193,215 and \$1,219,882.

NOTE 6: COMPENSATED ABSENCES

Summary changes to compensated absences balances for the year ended June 30, 2025, were as follows:

	<u>July 1, 2024</u>	<u>Net Change</u>	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>Current Portion</u>	<u>Noncurrent Portion</u>
Compensated Absences	\$ <u>188,135</u>	\$ <u>315,625</u>	\$ <u>503,760</u>	\$ <u>251,880</u>	\$ <u>251,880</u>

Summary changes to compensated absences balances for the year ended June 30, 2024, were as follows:

	<u>July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Net Change</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>Current Portion</u>	<u>Noncurrent Portion</u>
Compensated Absences	\$ <u>214,910</u>	\$ <u>(26,775)</u>	\$ <u>188,135</u>	\$ <u>96,226</u>	\$ <u>91,909</u>

NOTE 7: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

The District has incurred long-term liabilities to finance projects or purchase assets, which have useful lives equal to or greater than the related debt.

Summary changes to long-term liabilities balances for the year ended June 30, 2025, were as follows:

	<u>July 1, 2024</u>	<u>Additions/ Adjustments</u>	<u>Payments/ Reductions</u>	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>Current Portion</u>
Certificates-of-participation – 2019	\$ 6,830,000	\$ -	\$ (435,000)	\$ 6,395,000	\$ 450,000
Loan payable – 2022A	2,399,000	-	(369,000)	2,030,000	382,000
Loan payable – 2022B	7,352,000	-	(205,000)	7,147,000	213,000
Subscription (SBITA) Liability	19,558	-	(8,901)	10,657	10,657
Add: Unamortized premiums - COPS	<u>907,560</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(30,252)</u>	<u>877,308</u>	<u>-</u>
Total long-term liabilities	\$ <u>17,508,118</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>(1,048,153)</u>	\$ <u>16,459,965</u>	\$ <u>1,055,657</u>

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 7: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

Summary changes to long-term liabilities balances for the year ended June 30, 2024, were as follows:

	<u>July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Additions/ Adjustments</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>Current Portion</u>
Certificates-of-participation – 2019	7,255,000	-	(425,000)	6,830,000	435,000
Loan payable – 2022A	2,759,000	-	(360,000)	2,399,000	369,000
Loan payable – 2022B	7,550,000	-	(198,000)	7,352,000	205,000
Subscription (SBITA) Liability	106,146	-	(86,588)	19,558	19,558
Add: Unamortized premiums - COPS	<u>938,855</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(31,295)</u>	<u>907,560</u>	<u>-</u>
Total long-term liabilities	<u>\$ 18,609,001</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (1,100,883)</u>	<u>\$ 17,508,118</u>	<u>\$ 1,028,558</u>

Certificates-of-Participation – 2019

During fiscal year 2019, the District issued \$8,380,000 of Series 2019 Water Revenue Certificates-of-Participation (2019 COPs) (i) to finance the acquisition, construction, and improvement of the Corporation Yard facilities of the District; (ii) refinance the District's remaining installment payment obligation under an Installment Sale Agreement dated as of May 1, 2010, between the District and the Corporation, and cause the refunding of all the District's outstanding 2010 Water Revenue Certificates of Participation; (iii) refinance the District's remaining installment payment obligation under an Installment Purchase Agreement dated June 30, 2014, between the District and the Holman Capital Finance Corporation. Interest is payable semiannually on January 1 and July 1 and principal payments are due annually on January 1 through 2050. A premium on the Certificates-of-Participation has been recorded in the amount of \$877,308. The balance is amortized using the straight line method over the Certificates-of-Participation term. Amortization of premium for the year ended June 30, 2025 totaled \$30,252. Annual remaining debt service repayments are as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 450,000	\$ 255,800	\$ 705,800
2027	470,000	237,800	707,800
2028	490,000	219,000	709,000
2029	505,000	199,400	704,400
2030	530,000	179,200	709,200
2031-2035	1,570,000	670,200	2,240,200
2036-2040	650,000	426,000	1,076,000
2041-2045	780,000	286,000	1,066,000
2046-2050	<u>950,000</u>	<u>116,800</u>	<u>1,066,800</u>
Total	<u>\$ 6,395,000</u>	<u>\$ 2,590,200</u>	<u>\$ 8,985,200</u>

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 7: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (CONTINUED)

Loans Payable – 2022

During fiscal year 2022, the District entered into loan agreements with Capital One Public Funding, LLC to finance the acquisition, construction, and improvements to the Water System. The loans bear an interest rate of 3.81% and 3.05% per annum. Principal and interest payments on the loans are due semiannually on each July 1 and January 1 commencing on January 1, 2023 through 2047. Annual remaining debt service repayments are as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 595,000	\$ 324,333	\$ 919,333
2027	615,000	304,232	919,232
2028	637,000	283,425	920,425
2029	657,000	261,908	918,908
2030	677,000	239,714	916,714
2031-2035	1,388,000	1,014,032	2,402,032
2036-2040	1,673,000	723,234	2,396,234
2041-2045	2,017,000	372,716	2,389,716
2046-2047	<u>918,000</u>	<u>35,318</u>	<u>953,318</u>
Total	<u>\$ 9,177,000</u>	<u>\$ 3,558,912</u>	<u>\$ 12,735,912</u>

Subscriptions (SBITAs)

The District has entered into subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) involving:

- Visual communications design software
- Geographic information software
- Document storage and management software
- Cloud-based maintenance management software
- Financial management, personnel management and billing software

As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the total costs of the District's subscription assets (net of accumulated amortization) are recorded as \$34,690 and 63,099, respectively.

The future subscription payments under SBITA agreements are as follows:

Years ending June 30,	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ <u>10,657</u>	\$ <u>343</u>	\$ <u>11,000</u>
Total	<u>10,657</u>	<u>343</u>	<u>11,000</u>

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 8: COUNTY PENSION PLAN TERMINATION LIABILITY

The District terminated its participation in the Contra Costa County Employees Retirement Association (CCCERA) effective September 30, 2005. Pursuant to its funding obligation upon termination, the District entered into a termination agreement with CCCERA under which the District agreed to pay the costs associated with its share of any unfunded actuarial liability that is attributable to the officers and employees of the District that either were retired or will retire under CCCERA. The District's initial termination funding obligation was \$3,985,036 as of September 30, 2005, but it is subject to periodic re-computation and adjustment no less than every three years. The most recent computation as of December 31, 2021 (reported for June 30, 2022) indicated a remaining net termination liability of \$1,103,361 as of that date. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the remaining obligation net termination liability totaled \$778,915 and \$820,308, respectively. The obligation is being amortized over approximately 7 years with annual installment payments. The final settlement date for the obligation will occur when CCCERA's actuary determines that the remaining termination liability is below 20% of the value of the initial termination funding obligation.

The estimated annual remaining liability payments are as follows:

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>
2026	\$ 44,187
2027	47,170
2028	50,354
2029	53,752
2030	57,381
Thereafter	<u>526,072</u>
Total	<u>778,916</u>
Less: current portion	<u>(44,187)</u>
Non-Current	<u>\$ 734,729</u>

NOTE 9: PENSION PLAN

General Information about the Plan

All qualified permanent full and part-time District employees working at least 1,000 hours per year are eligible to participate in the District's cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan (Plan) administered by the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS). The Plan consists of individual rate plans (benefit tiers) within a safety risk pool (police and fire) and a miscellaneous risk pool (all other). Plan assets may be used to pay benefits for any employer rate plan of the safety and miscellaneous pools. Accordingly, rate plans within the safety or miscellaneous pools are not separate plans under GASB Statement No. 68. Individual employers may sponsor more than one rate plan in the miscellaneous or safety risk pools. The District sponsors two rate plans (both miscellaneous). Benefit provisions under the Plan are established by State statute and District resolution. CalPERS issues publicly available reports that include a full description of the pension plans regarding benefit provisions, assumptions and membership information that can be found on the CalPERS website.

Benefits Provided

CalPERS provides service retirement and disability benefits, annual cost of living adjustments and death benefits to plan members, who must be public employees and beneficiaries. Benefits are based on years of credited service, equal to one year of full time employment. Members with five years of total service are eligible to retire at age 50 with statutorily reduced benefits. Active members belonging to the Classic Plan are required to contribute 8.00% of their annual covered salary. Active members belonging to the PEPRA plan are required to contribute 8.00% of their annual covered salary. The District makes the contributions required of the Classic and PEPRA employees on their behalf and for their account.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 9: PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

The Plan's provisions and benefits in effect during the year ended June 30, 2025 are summarized as follows:

Hire Date	Classic		PEPRA	
	Prior to January 1, 2013		On or after January 1, 2013	
Benefit Formula	2.7% at 55		2.0% at 62	
Social Security Coverage	Yes		Yes	
Full/Modified	Full		Full	
Benefit Vesting Schedule	Five Years Schedule		Five Years Schedule	
Benefit Payments	Monthly for Life		Monthly for Life	
Retirement Age	55		62	
Monthly Benefits, as a % of Eligible Compensation	2.0% to 2.7%		1.0% to 2.5%	
Required Employee Contribution Rates	8.00%		8.00%	
	Classic		PEPRA	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Required Employer Contribution Rate	16.70 %	16.63 %	8.07 %	7.91 %
Required UAL Contribution	\$ 269,871	\$ 219,734	\$ 3,388	\$ 399

Contributions

Section 20814(c) of the California Public Employees' Retirement Law requires that the employer contribution rates for all public employers be determined on an annual basis by the actuary and shall be effective on the July 1 following notice of a change in the rate. Funding contributions for the Plan are determined annually on an actuarial basis as of June 30 by CalPERS. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The District is required to contribute the difference between the actuarially determined rate and the contribution rate of employees. The District's contributions to the Plan for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 were \$733,279 and \$602,646, respectively.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expenses, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District reported a net pension liability of \$3,468,267 and \$3,503,850 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability of the Plan, respectively.

The District's net pension liability for the Plan is measured as the proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability of the Plan is measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension liability for the Plan used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023 rolled forward to June 30, 2024 using standard update procedures. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. The District's proportionate share of the net pension liability for the Plan as of 2024 and 2023 measurement dates was as follows:

Proportion - June 30, 2023	0.067370 %
Proportion - June 30, 2024	<u>0.070070 %</u>
Change - Increase	<u>0.002700 %</u>

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 9: PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District recognized pension expense of \$730,004 and \$673,898, respectively. At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>2025</u>		<u>2024</u>	
	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Pension contributions subsequent to the measurement date	\$ 733,279	\$ -	\$ 602,646	\$ -
Difference between actual contributions made by the employer and the employer's proportionate share of the risk pool's total contribution	143,460	6,994	75,715	17,195
Changes in assumptions	89,142	-	211,543	-
Differences between expected and actual experience	299,864	11,700	178,996	27,767
Adjustment due to differences in proportions	78,024	-	110,307	-
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	<u>199,664</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>567,305</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 1,543,433</u>	<u>\$ 18,694</u>	<u>\$ 1,746,512</u>	<u>\$ 44,962</u>

\$733,279 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized as pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	
2026	\$ 299,320
2027	523,008
2028	37,554
2029	<u>(68,422)</u>
Total	<u>\$ 791,460</u>

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 9: PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liabilities in the June 30, 2023 and 2022 actuarial valuations were determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

	<u>Miscellaneous</u>	<u>Miscellaneous</u>
Valuation Date	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022
Measurement Date	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry-Age Normal Cost Method	Entry-Age Normal Cost Method
Actuarial Assumptions:		
Discount Rate	6.90%	6.90%
Inflation	2.30%	2.30%
Salary Increases	Varies by entry age and service	Varies by entry age and service
Investment Rate of Return	6.90% net of pension plan investment expenses; includes inflation	6.90% net of pension plan investment expenses; includes inflation
Mortality (1)	Derived using CalPERS membership data for all funds	Derived using CalPERS membership data for all funds
Post Retirement Benefit Increase	Contract COLA up to 2.30% until purchasing power protection allowance floor on purchasing power applies.	Contract COLA up to 2.30% until purchasing power protection allowance floor on purchasing power applies.

(1) The mortality table used was developed based on CalPERS' specific data. The table includes 15 years of mortality improvements using the Society of Actuaries 80 percent of scale MP 2020. For more details on this table, please refer to the 2021 experience study report (based on CalPERS demographic data from 2000 to 2019) that can be found on the CalPERS website.

All other actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the fiscal years 2000 to 2019, including updates to salary increase, mortality and retirement rates. The Experience Study report can be obtained at CalPERS' website under Forms and Publications.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 9: PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers will be made at statutorily required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalPERS took into account both short-term and long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows. Using historical returns of all of the funds' asset classes, expected compound (geometric) returns were calculated over the short-term (first 10 years) and the long-term (11+ years) using a building-block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated for each fund. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the rounded single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set to equal to the single equivalent rate calculated above and adjusted to account for assumed administrative expenses.

The table below reflects long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation.

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Assumed Asset Allocation</u>	<u>Real Return (1, 2)</u>
Global Equity - Cap-weighted	30.00%	4.54%
Global Equity - Non-Cap-weighted	12.00%	3.84%
Private Equity	13.00%	7.28%
Treasury	5.00%	0.27%
Mortgage-backed Securities	5.00%	0.50%
Investment Grade Corporates	10.00%	1.56%
Emerging Market Debt	5.00%	2.48%
High Yield	5.00%	2.27%
Private Debt	5.00%	3.57%
Real Assets	15.00%	3.21%
Leverage	-5.00%	-0.59%

(1) An expected inflation of 2.30% used for this period.

(2) Figures are based on the 2021-22 Asset Liability Management Study.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 9: PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability for the Plan, calculated using the discount rate for the Plan, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	Measurement Period	
	2024	2023
1% Decrease Net Pension Liability	5.90 % \$ 5,612,010	5.90 % \$ 5,424,232
Current Discount Rate Net Pension Liability	6.90 % \$ 3,468,267	6.90 % \$ 3,503,850
1% Increase Net Pension Liability	7.90 % \$ 1,703,652	7.90 % \$ 1,923,211

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about each pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS financial reports on the CalPERS website.

NOTE 10: OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)

The District provides postemployment healthcare benefits for retired employees in accordance with their published employee handbook.

Description of the Plan

Full-time employees who retire from the District after at least 10 years of service are eligible to receive health care benefits covering themselves and any qualified family members. The District pays 100% of the premiums for both retiree and eligible family members for all retirees until the retiree reaches age 65. Once the retiree reaches age 65, a percentage of the health care benefits for said retirees is covered based on years of service for either the Anthem Blue Cross Classic PPO with Medicare, Anthem Blue Cross HMO with Medicare, or the Kaiser Senior Advantage Plan, and eligible family members are offered health benefits at the retired employee's expense. The contribution requirements of Plan members and the District are established and may be amended by the Board of Directors.

Employees Covered

As of the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation, the following current and former employees were covered by the benefit terms under the plan:

	Number of Covered Participants
Inactives currently receiving benefits	7
Active employees	23
Total	30

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 10: OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (CONTINUED)

Contributions

The contribution requirements of plan members and the District are based on current year retiree premiums. For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District paid on behalf of its retirees \$14,612 and \$11,363, respectively.

Net OPEB Liability

The District's net OPEB liability ("NOL") was measured as of June 30, 2024 and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation dated June 30, 2023 based on the following actuarial methods and assumptions:

Actuarial Valuation Date	June 30, 2023
Discount Rate	4.14% at June 30, 2024 3.86% at June 30, 2023
Expected Long-Term Rate of Return on Investments	6.25%
General Inflation	2.50% per annum
Mortality, Retirement, Disability, Termination	CalPERS 2000-2019 experience study
Mortality Improvement	Mortality projected fully generational with Scale MP-2021
Salary Increases	Aggregate - 2.75% Merit - CalPERS 2000-2019 Experience Study
Medical Trend	Non-Medicare - 8.50% for 2025, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 3.45% in 2076 and later years Medicare - 6.25% for 2025, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 3.45% in 2076 and later years
Healthcare Participation	100%

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentages and by adding expected inflation. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

	Target Allocation * CERBT - Strategy 1	Expected Real Rate of Return
<u>Asset Class Component</u>		
Global Equity	49%	4.56
Fixed Income	23%	1.56%
TIPS	5%	(0.08)%
Commodities	3%	1.22%
REITs	20%	4.06%
General Inflation		2.50% per annum
Expected Long-term Net Rate of Return, Rounded		6.25%
Discount Rate		
June 30, 2024		4.14%
June 30, 2023		3.86%

The long-term expected real rates of return are presented as geometric means.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 10: OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (CONTINUED)

*CalPERS approved new CERBT asset allocations in March 2022. This is not expected to impact the expected long-term rate of return assumption for CERBT Strategy 1.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 4.14% for the measurement period ending June 30, 2024, and 3.86% for the measurement period ending June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that the District will continue to pay retiree benefit payments outside of the trust (no additional contributions).

Changes in the Net OPEB Liability

The changes in the net OPEB liability for the health care plan at June 30, 2025 are as follows:

	<u>Total OPEB Liability</u>	<u>Fiduciary Net Position</u>	<u>Net OPEB Liability</u>
Balance at June 30, 2024 (Valuation date of June 30, 2023)	\$ 2,464,866	\$ 1,053,334	\$ 1,411,532
Changes recognized for the measurement period:			
Service cost	183,743	-	183,743
Interest	101,261	-	101,261
Assumption changes	(89,521)	-	(89,521)
Contributions - employer	-	11,363	(11,363)
Net investment income	-	115,502	(115,502)
Benefit payments	(50,523)	(50,523)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(345)	345
Net changes	<u>144,960</u>	<u>75,997</u>	<u>68,963</u>
Balance at June 30, 2025 (Measurement date of June 30, 2024)	<u>\$ 2,609,826</u>	<u>\$ 1,129,331</u>	<u>\$ 1,480,495</u>

The changes in the net OPEB liability for the health care plan at June 30, 2024 are as follows:

	<u>Total OPEB Liability</u>	<u>Fiduciary Net Position</u>	<u>Net OPEB Liability</u>
Balance at June 30, 2023 (Valuation date of June 30, 2022)	\$ 2,205,087	\$ 1,040,966	\$ 1,164,121
Changes recognized for the measurement period:			
Service cost	116,530	-	116,530
Interest	87,898	-	87,898
Actual vs. expected experience	(20,650)	-	(20,650)
Assumption changes	153,071	-	153,071
Contributions - employer	-	19,282	(19,282)
Net investment income	-	70,461	(70,461)
Benefit payments	(77,070)	(77,070)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(305)	305
Net changes	<u>259,779</u>	<u>12,368</u>	<u>247,411</u>
Balance at June 30, 2024 (Measurement date of June 30, 2023)	<u>\$ 2,464,866</u>	<u>\$ 1,053,334</u>	<u>\$ 1,411,532</u>

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 10: OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (CONTINUED)

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following table presents the net OPEB liability of the District if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate, for the measurement period ended June 30, 2024:

	<u>Discount Rate -1%</u> <u>(3.14%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u> <u>(4.14%)</u>	<u>Discount Rate +1%</u> <u>(5.14%)</u>
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 1,821,006	\$ 1,480,495	\$ 1,192,643

The following table presents the net OPEB liability of the District if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate, for the measurement period ended June 30, 2023:

	<u>Discount Rate -1%</u> <u>(2.86%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u> <u>(3.86%)</u>	<u>Discount Rate +1%</u> <u>(4.86%)</u>
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 1,741,230	\$ 1,411,532	\$ 1,133,576

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rate

The following table presents the net OPEB liability of the District if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate, for the measurement period ended June 30, 2024:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Trend</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 1,086,725	\$ 1,480,495	\$ 1,977,285

The following table presents the net OPEB liability of the District if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate, for the measurement period ended June 30, 2023:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Trend</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 1,051,089	\$ 1,411,532	\$ 1,865,318

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

CERBT issues a publicly available financial report that may be obtained from the California Public Employees' Retirement System at 400 Q Street, Sacramento, CA 95811.

Recognition of Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources

Gains and losses related to changes in the total OPEB liability and fiduciary net position are recognized in OPEB expense systematically over time.

Amounts are first recognized in OPEB expense for the year the gain or loss occurs. The remaining amounts are categorized as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB and are to be recognized in future OPEB expense.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 10: OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (CONTINUED)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$259,216 and \$198,320, respectively. As of fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the District reported deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>2025</u>		<u>2024</u>	
	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
OPEB contributions subsequent to the measurement date	\$ 14,612	\$ -	\$ 11,363	\$ -
Difference between expected and actual experience	-	184,172	-	214,712
Changes in assumptions	685,238	350,804	795,629	303,281
Net differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	<u>13,105</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>64,621</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 712,955</u>	<u>\$ 534,976</u>	<u>\$ 871,613</u>	<u>\$ 517,993</u>

\$14,612 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability during the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized as expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	
2026	\$ 33,142
2027	76,633
2028	26,827
2029	17,186
2030	27,126
Thereafter	<u>(17,547)</u>
Total	<u>\$ 163,367</u>

NOTE 11: NET INVESTMENT IN CAPITAL ASSETS

Net investment in capital assets consisted of the following as of June 30:

<u>Description</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Capital assets - not being depreciated	\$ 14,015,934	\$ 12,024,312
Capital assets, net - being depreciated	65,420,509	64,299,939
Certificates-of-participation - current	(450,000)	(435,000)
Loans payable - current	(595,000)	(574,000)
Subscription (SBITA) liability	(10,657)	(19,558)
Certificates-of-participation - non-current	(6,822,308)	(7,302,560)
Loans payable - non-current	(8,582,000)	(9,177,000)
Unspent proceeds from loans payable	<u>1,507,000</u>	<u>3,836,000</u>
Total net investment in capital assets	<u>\$ 64,483,478</u>	<u>\$ 62,652,133</u>

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 12: RESTRICTED NET POSITION

Restricted net position consisted of the following as of June 30:

<u>Description</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Restricted for AB-1600 requirements - developer fees	\$ 5,384,757	\$ 6,285,325
Total restricted net position	<u>\$ 5,384,757</u>	<u>\$ 6,285,325</u>

NOTE 13: DEFERRED COMPENSATION SAVINGS PLAN

For the benefit of its employees, the District participates in a 457 Deferred Compensation Program. The purpose of this Program is to provide deferred compensation for public employees that elect to participate in the Program. Generally, eligible employees may defer receipt of a portion of their salary until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency. Until the funds are paid or otherwise made available to the employee, the employee is not obligated to report the deferred salary for income tax purposes.

Federal law requires deferred compensation assets to be held in trust for the exclusive benefit of the participants. Accordingly, the District is in compliance with this legislation. Therefore, these assets are not the legal property of the District, and are not subject to claims of the District's general creditors.

NOTE 14: RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The District is a member of the Association of California Water Agencies/Joint Powers Insurance Authority (ACWA/JPIA), a public entity risk pool, for workers' compensation coverage. The purpose of ACWA/JPIA is to provide a cost-effective form of risk management to public entities, allowing them to bypass the high cost of workers' compensation insurance.

The following types of loss risks are covered by commercial insurance policies and ACWA/JPIA as follows:

<u>Type of Coverage (Deductible)</u>	<u>Coverage Limit</u>
Liability (\$0) per occurrence	\$ 5,000,000
Excess liability** with various sublimits starting at	\$ 2,000,000
Property (\$1,000 - \$5,000 - varies based on property type) Replacement cost up to an aggregate of	\$ 34,352,363
Auto liability (\$500) Each accident	\$ 5,000,000
Crime coverage (\$1,000)	\$ 100,000
Cyber liability (varies based on annual revenue)	Total Annual Revenue
Workers' compensation (\$2,500)	Statutory Limit
Workers' compensation - employer's liability	\$ 2,000,000

** The liability insurance program is comprised of a pool layer and reinsurance/excess coverage for a total limit of \$55,000,000.

Settled claims have not exceeded any of the coverage amounts in any of the last four fiscal years. Liabilities are recorded when it is probable that a loss has been incurred and the amount of the loss can be reasonably estimated net of the respective insurance coverage. Liabilities include an amount for claims that have been incurred but not reported (IBNR). There were no IBNR claims payable as of June 30, 2025 and 2024.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 15: COMMITMENTS

Main Extension Reimbursement Payable

Regulation No. 3 of the District sets forth the connection charges and reimbursements for certain main extensions. In general terms, this Regulation requires the applicant to pay to the District a developer impact charge and a main extension reimbursement assessment, and to advance to the District its costs of materials, labor, engineering and administration.

The District reimburses eligible applicants over a 10-year period without interest for extensions and enlargements of the District's pipeline facilities. The reimbursement is paid in July of each year following acceptance of the facilities by the District. The maximum amount of reimbursement cannot exceed 10% of the originally established potential reimbursement amount. If the 10% liability is under \$5,000, then \$5,000 will be paid annually until the liability is paid-off. This policy is subject to the availability of sufficient funds in the District's Main Extension Reimbursement Assessment (MERA) account. The balance due at June 30, 2025 and 2024 was \$591,044 and \$561,941, respectively.

Substandard Street Deposit Liability

Developers are required to deposit with the District the estimated cost of relocating pipelines in substandard streets. If the costs exceed the amount on deposit, the developer will be required to reimburse the District. If the costs are less than the amount on deposit, the District will refund the excess to the developer. The amount on deposit, together with accrued interest, was \$192,458 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 and included in deposits and unearned revenue on the statement of net position.

Brentwood Pump Station

The District entered into an agreement with the City of Brentwood (City) on September 18, 1996 for the construction of a water main on Empire Avenue connecting the City's distribution system to the District's. The purpose of the agreement was to enable the District to wheel water treated for potability at the Randall-Bold Water Treatment Plant to the City of Brentwood.

Construction costs were borne by the City and the project was completed in October of 1997. The District reads the meter on the last working day of each month and delivers a copy of the reading to the City.

Under the terms of the original agreement, the District is not obligated to transport water after November 30, 2003. Commencing the same date, the District was obligated to pay 90% of Brentwood's constructions costs up to a maximum of \$585,000 in ten equal annual installments without interest. The agreement was amended on October 25, 2000. The service areas located south of Neroly Road and Delta Road (overlap areas) will be serviced by the City. The ten annual installments were reduced to six with payments starting in 2008 through 2013, and the District made the final payment in fiscal year 2013. For connections in the overlap areas, the City pays a connection fee subject to annual increases per the Construction Cost Index.

NOTE 16: CONTINGENCIES

Grant Awards

Grant funds received by the District are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Such audit could lead to requests for reimbursements to the grantor agencies for expenditures disallowed under terms of the grant. Management of the District believes that such disallowances, if any, would not be significant.

Litigation

In the ordinary course of operations, the District is subject to claims and litigation from outside parties. After consultation with legal counsel, the District believes the ultimate outcome of such matters, if any, will not materially affect its financial condition.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

NOTE 17: SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has reviewed events subsequent to June 30, 2025 through November 20, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were issued.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
AS OF JUNE 30, 2025
LAST 10 YEARS**

	Measurement Period				
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
Proportion of the net pension liability	0.07007 %	0.06737 %	0.02729 %	0.02529 %	0.02406 %
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 3,468,267	\$ 3,503,850	\$ 3,152,424	\$ 1,367,588	\$ 2,617,587
Covered payroll	\$ 3,115,663	\$ 2,683,518	\$ 2,196,390	\$ 1,924,833	\$ 1,761,762
Proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	111.32 %	130.57 %	143.53 %	71.05 %	148.58 %
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	78.08 %	76.21 %	76.68 %	88.29 %	75.10 %

Notes to Schedule:

Changes in assumptions: In 2024, there were no changes to the Actuarial Assumptions. In 2023, there were no changes to the Actuarial Assumptions. In 2022, the demographic assumptions, discount rate and inflation rate were changed in accordance with the CalPERS Experience Study and Review of Actuarial Assumptions December 2021. In 2021, 2020 and 2019, there were no changes. In 2018, the demographic assumptions and inflation rate were changed in accordance with the CalPERS Experience Study and Review of Actuarial Assumptions December 2017. In 2017, the accounting discount rate was reduced from 7.65 percent to 7.15 percent. In 2016, there were no changes. In 2015, amounts reported reflect an adjustment of the discount rate from 7.5 percent (net of administrative expense) to 7.65 percent (without a reduction for pension plan administrative expense). In 2014, amounts reported were based on the 7.5 percent discount rate.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY (CONTINUED)
AS OF JUNE 30, 2025
LAST 10 YEARS**

	Measurement Period				
	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Proportion of the net pension liability	0.02355 %	0.02293 %	0.02270 %	0.02247 %	0.02223 %
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 2,413,360	\$ 2,209,851	\$ 2,251,040	\$ 1,944,341	\$ 1,526,137
Covered payroll	\$ 1,643,754	\$ 1,493,450	\$ 1,341,221	\$ 1,251,800	\$ 1,044,488
Proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	146.82 %	147.97 %	167.84 %	155.32 %	146.11 %
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	75.26 %	75.30 %	73.31 %	74.06 %	78.40 %

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE COST SHARING DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN
AS OF JUNE 30, 2025
LAST 10 YEARS**

	Fiscal Year-End				
	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021
Contractually required contribution (actuarially determined)	\$ 733,280	\$ 602,646	\$ 547,381	\$ 470,540	\$ 412,782
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>(733,280)</u>	<u>(602,646)</u>	<u>(547,381)</u>	<u>(470,540)</u>	<u>(412,782)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered payroll	\$ 3,846,656	\$ 3,115,663	\$ 2,683,518	\$ 2,196,390	\$ 1,924,833
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	19.06 %	19.34 %	20.40 %	21.42 %	21.45 %

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE COST SHARING DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)
AS OF JUNE 30, 2025
LAST 10 YEARS**

	Fiscal Year-End				
	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Contractually required contribution (actuarially determined)	\$ 359,113	\$ 314,239	\$ 267,797	\$ 237,345	\$ 211,486
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>(359,113)</u>	<u>(314,239)</u>	<u>(267,797)</u>	<u>(237,345)</u>	<u>(211,486)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered payroll	\$ 1,761,762	\$ 1,643,745	\$ 1,493,450	\$ 1,341,221	\$ 1,251,800
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	20.38 %	19.12 %	17.93 %	17.70 %	16.89 %

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS
AS OF JUNE 30, 2025
LAST 10 YEARS ***

	Measurement Period			
	2024	2023	2022	2021
Changes in the Total OPEB Liability				
Service cost	\$ 183,743	\$ 116,530	\$ 149,215	\$ 60,987
Interest	101,261	87,898	67,493	119,174
Actual vs. expected experience	-	(20,650)	(253,452)	(253,452)
Assumption changes	(89,521)	153,071	(371,433)	842,554
Benefit payments	<u>(50,523)</u>	<u>(77,070)</u>	<u>(75,725)</u>	<u>(76,555)</u>
Net Changes	<u>144,960</u>	<u>259,779</u>	<u>(230,450)</u>	<u>692,708</u>
Total OPEB Liability (beginning of year)	<u>2,464,866</u>	<u>2,205,087</u>	<u>2,435,537</u>	<u>1,742,829</u>
Total OPEB Liability (end of year)	<u>\$ 2,609,826</u>	<u>\$ 2,464,866</u>	<u>\$ 2,205,087</u>	<u>\$ 2,435,537</u>
Changes in Plan Fiduciary Net Position				
Contributions - employer	\$ 11,363	\$ 19,282	\$ 13,224	\$ 12,826
Net investment income	115,502	70,461	(169,455)	288,270
Benefit payments	(50,523)	(77,070)	(75,725)	(76,555)
Administrative expenses	<u>(345)</u>	<u>(305)</u>	<u>(324)</u>	<u>(397)</u>
Net Changes	<u>75,997</u>	<u>12,368</u>	<u>(232,280)</u>	<u>224,144</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position (beginning of year)	<u>1,053,334</u>	<u>1,040,966</u>	<u>1,273,246</u>	<u>1,049,102</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position (end of year)	<u>\$ 1,129,331</u>	<u>\$ 1,053,334</u>	<u>\$ 1,040,966</u>	<u>\$ 1,273,246</u>
Net OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 1,480,495</u>	<u>\$ 1,411,532</u>	<u>\$ 1,164,121</u>	<u>\$ 1,162,291</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	43.3 %	42.7 %	47.2 %	52.3 %
Covered employee payroll	\$ 3,025,954	\$ 3,025,954	\$ 2,683,518	\$ 2,195,673
Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	48.9 %	46.6 %	43.4 %	52.9 %

Notes to Schedule:

Changes in assumptions:

For the measurement period June 30, 2024, the discount rate increased to 4.14%. For the measurement period June 30, 2023, the discount rate and long-term return on assets was 3.86%. This rate has increased from 3.85%, (which was used throughout all past measurement periods), based on the crossover test, a change in the District's funding policy and the municipal bond rate.

Demographics assumed termination, disability and retirement rates were updated from those provided in the CalPERS 2000-2019 experience study reports to the rates in the most recent available experience study (2021) of the CalPERS program. Given the repeal of the provision related to the excise tax on high-cost plans from the Affordable Care Act in December 2019, any liability related to this tax was excluded.

* Schedule is intended to show information for ten years. Fiscal year 2018 was the first year of implementation, therefore only eight years are shown. Additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE NET OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS
AS OF JUNE 30, 2025
LAST 10 YEARS ***

	Measurement Period			
	2020	2019	2018	2017
Changes in the Total OPEB Liability				
Service cost	\$ 59,211	\$ 54,554	\$ 52,965	\$ 51,422
Interest	112,558	99,983	93,683	87,254
Actual vs. expected experience	-	(36,656)	-	-
Assumption changes	-	133,197	-	-
Benefit payments	<u>(74,512)</u>	<u>(64,368)</u>	<u>(45,435)</u>	<u>(44,508)</u>
Net Changes	<u>97,257</u>	<u>186,710</u>	<u>101,213</u>	<u>94,168</u>
Total OPEB Liability (beginning of year)	<u>1,645,572</u>	<u>1,458,862</u>	<u>1,357,649</u>	<u>1,263,481</u>
Total OPEB Liability (end of year)	<u>\$ 1,742,829</u>	<u>\$ 1,645,572</u>	<u>\$ 1,458,862</u>	<u>\$ 1,357,649</u>
Changes in Plan Fiduciary Net Position				
Contributions - employer	\$ 74,512	\$ 64,368	\$ 45,435	\$ 3,844
Net investment income	35,802	58,914	71,414	89,368
Benefit payments	(74,512)	(64,368)	(45,435)	(44,508)
Administrative expenses	<u>(495)</u>	<u>(205)</u>	<u>(1,645)</u>	<u>(451)</u>
Net Changes	<u>35,307</u>	<u>58,709</u>	<u>69,769</u>	<u>48,253</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position (beginning of year)	<u>1,013,795</u>	<u>955,086</u>	<u>885,317</u>	<u>837,064</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position (end of year)	<u>\$ 1,049,102</u>	<u>\$ 1,013,795</u>	<u>\$ 955,086</u>	<u>\$ 885,317</u>
Net OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 693,727</u>	<u>\$ 631,777</u>	<u>\$ 503,776</u>	<u>\$ 472,332</u>
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	60.2 %	61.6 %	65.5 %	65.2 %
Covered employee payroll	\$ 1,921,871	\$ 1,804,907	\$ 1,591,893	\$ 1,489,595
Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	36.1 %	35.0 %	31.6 %	31.7 %

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE OPEB PLAN
AS OF JUNE 30, 2025
LAST 10 YEARS ***

	Fiscal Year			
	2025	2024	2023	2022
Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC)	N/A - g	N/A - f	N/A - e	N/A - d
Contributions in relation to the ADC	N/A - g	N/A - f	N/A - e	N/A - d
Contribution deficiency (excess)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Covered-Employee Payroll	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

- a: The District did not determine an ADC for the year ended June 30, 2018.
- b: The District contributed \$45,435 for benefit payments during 2018. However this amount was reimbursed by the irrevocable trust; therefore contributions are considered to be \$0 as defined by GASB 75.
- c: No ADC was calculated by the plan's actuary for the year ended June 30, 2021.
- d: No ADC was calculated by the plan's actuary for the year ended June 30, 2022.
- e: No ADC was calculated by the plan's actuary for the year ended June 30, 2023.
- f: No ADC was calculated by the plan's actuary for the year ended June 30, 2024.
- g: No ADC was calculated by the plan's actuary for the year ended June 30,2025.

* Schedule is intended to show information for ten years. Fiscal year 2018 was the first year of implementation, therefore only eight years are shown. Additional years' information will be displayed as it becomes available.

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE OPEB PLAN (CONTINUED)
AS OF JUNE 30, 2025
LAST 10 YEARS ***

	Fiscal Year			
	2021	2020	2019	2018
Actuarially Determined Contribution (ADC)	N/A - c	\$ 102,224	\$ 99,259	N/A - a
Contributions in relation to the ADC	N/A - c	<u>74,512</u>	<u>61,789</u>	N/A - b
Contribution deficiency (excess)	N/A	<u>\$ 27,712</u>	<u>\$ 37,470</u>	N/A
Covered-Employee Payroll	N/A	\$ 1,921,871	\$ 1,804,907	N/A
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	N/A	3.9 %	3.4 %	N/A

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
SCHEDULES OF CASH AND INVESTMENTS AVAILABLE FOR OPERATIONS
JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

	2025	2024
<u>Cash Accounts:</u>		
General checking	\$ 4,128,512	\$ 2,765,434
Cash on hand	2,575	2,575
Payroll tax deposits	100	100
Total cash accounts	4,131,187	2,768,109
<u>Investment Accounts</u>		
Local agency investment fund	6,492,718	8,414,177
Government sponsored agency securities	3,295,407	3,157,496
Non-negotiable certificates-of-deposit	3,213,675	3,316,523
Total investment accounts	13,001,800	14,888,196
Total cash and investments	\$ 17,132,987	\$ 17,656,305
<u>Restricted Net Position:</u>		
Facilities reserve	5,384,757	6,285,325
Total restricted for AB-1600 requirements - developer and connection fees	5,384,757	6,285,325
Total restricted net position	5,384,757	6,285,325
<u>Designated Funds:</u>		
Rate stabilization fund	\$ 1,000,000	\$ 1,000,000
Reserve Fund	1,500,000	\$ 1,000,000
Customer deposits/developer-admin deposits	181,244	190,750
Maintenance bonds	405,000	405,000
Main extension reimbursement payable	577,555	561,941
Substandard street deposits	192,458	192,837
Willow Park Marina well system	43,292	12,692
Payroll tax deposit	100	100
Knightsen well system	28,716	44,706
Total designated funds	3,928,365	3,408,026
Total assigned cash and investments	9,313,122	9,693,351
Cash and investments available for operations	7,819,865	7,962,954
Total cash and investments	\$ 17,132,987	\$ 17,656,305
<u>Reconciliation to Statement of Net Position</u>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,131,187	\$ 2,768,109
Investments	7,617,043	8,602,871
Restricted - investments	5,384,757	6,285,325
Total cash and investments	\$ 17,132,987	\$ 17,656,305

**DIABLO WATER DISTRICT
SCHEDULES OF DEBT SERVICE NET REVENUE COVERAGE
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024**

	2025	2024
<u>TOTAL REVENUES:</u>		
Operating revenues	\$ 19,973,048	\$ 15,236,114
Non-operating revenues	1,124,430	1,535,250
Capital contributions - developer and connections fees	2,117,506	1,516,034
TOTAL REVENUES	23,214,984	18,287,398
<u>TOTAL EXPENSES</u>		
Operating Expenses	18,519,361	16,125,908
Non-operating expenses	744,849	507,643
LESS DEBT SERVICE ITEMS		
Interest expense - long-term debt	(744,849)	(507,643)
TOTAL EXPENSES	18,519,361	16,125,908
NET REVENUES AVAILABLE FOR DEBT SERVICE	\$ 4,695,623	\$ 2,161,490
DEBT SERVICE FOR THE FISCAL YEAR	\$ 1,793,002	\$ 1,608,526
DEBT SERVICE NET REVENUE COVERAGE RATIO	262 %	134 %
DEBT SERVICE NET REVENUE COVERAGE RATIO WITH RESERVES*	401 %	197 %

* Ratio includes \$1,000,000 in Rate Stabilization Reserve and \$1,000,000 Reserve Fund maintained by the District as part of its unrestricted fund balance which is available to be used for debt service.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE
AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED
IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To the Board of Directors of
Diablo Water District
Oakley, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities of Diablo Water District (the "District"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Diablo Water District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated November 20, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Diablo Water District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Diablo Water District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Diablo Water District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Diablo Water District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

MUN CPAs, LLP

Sacramento, California
November 20, 2025